

## **Privacy and Data**

## **Protection 4 Engineering**

# Eclipse Foundation Working Group: Privacy-by-Model community

Antonio Kung (TRIALOG) <u>antonio.kung@trialog.com</u>
Yod Samuel Martin (UPM) <u>ys.martin@upm.es</u>
Philippe Krief (Eclipse Foundation) <u>philippe.krief@eclipse-foundation.org</u>







## Should privacy regulations be an engineer's job? (Tip: It seems it should indeed)



for Humanity

ABOUT THE AUTHOR

Scotland. Her focus is researching, writing, and about internet laws and policies which impact bout Heather..

STRUU Follow The Expression Assistant

What Developers and Publishers Need to **Know About the GDPR** 

WHAT YOU NEED TO KNOW ABOUT FUROPE'S DATA

RESOURCES AT WORK

**TechBeacon** 

**PRIVACY RULES** 

Your Guide to the GDPR

Here's what you need to know about the EU's General Data Protection Regulation, which goes into effect 25 May 2018

By Rosa Maria Garcia Sanz





Bryan Soltis Follow

Technical Evangelist at @Kentico. @Microsoft MVP, Husband. Speaker. Father. Grandfather. Mediocre bowler, Available for a beer,

I'm a Developer and General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR) is no big deal. Or is it?



**IEEE POSITION STATEMENT** 

In Support of Privacy Engineering

Adopted by the IEEE Board of Directors

18 November 2018





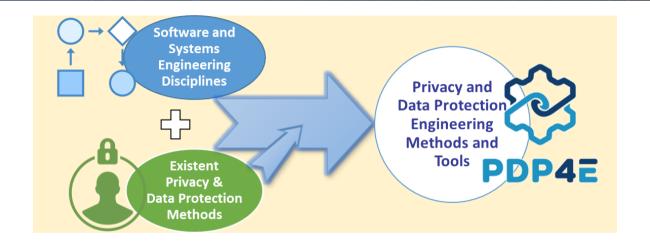
15 steps to developing GDPR-compliant apps





### PDP4E response: what engineers need

"Endow engineers with privacy and data protection tools aligned to their mindset"



Methods

Tools

Knowledge bases

Demonstrators

Community

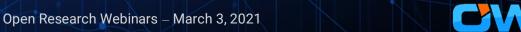






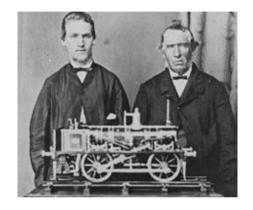




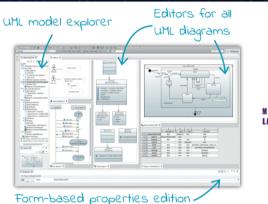




## Model engineering and Model-driven engineering



**Model engineering**constructing proportionally-scaled
miniature **working** representations
of full-sized machines





Model driven engineering expressing specifications through processable models. Diagram orientation (e.g. UML)





## Complementary modelling views and disciplines for privacy engineering

Dev. Process. Model:
Persons + Processes + Products
Method

#### Requirements Models:

- Privacy goals and properties
- Regulations (GDPR): principles, rights, obligations, measures
- Standards (ISO29100)

... in the context of functional reqs.

#### Assets model:

 What do we need to protect? (personal information, human rights, biz. reputation...)

#### Threats model:

· What from?

#### Controls model:

- How do we protect them?
- How do we know others protect them as well?

Requirements engineering

System analysis & iterative design

eqs.

Risk management

Process assurance

#### Reference framework model:

- What activities are mandated?
- Who shall carry them out?
- What artifacts shall be produced?

#### Assurance case:

- How can I argument that I'm compliant?
- Which evidences do I have to prove that?

#### Structural (data) model e.g.

- which data is personal?
- is it sensitive?
- what is the basis for collection?

#### Procedural (dataflow) model e.g.

- which processes deal with personal data?
- which processing operations it is being subject to?
- which data flows between operations?
- for what purpose it is being used?
- who is authorized to access that data?

#### Architectural (deployment) model

- who stores and processes data?
- under which jurisdiction?









## Method and functional integration







## Model-based engineering is well established

- Communities
  - OMG 1989 (UML, BPMN, SysML)
  - Incose 1990 (body of knowledge)
- Some URLs
  - http://www.omgwiki.org/MBSE/dol
  - https://www.sebokwiki.org/
- Some references
  - Model driven development. IEEE so
  - Model-based systems engineering: systems, man and cybernetics. Jan
- Standard under development
  - o ISO/IEC 24641 Model-based system

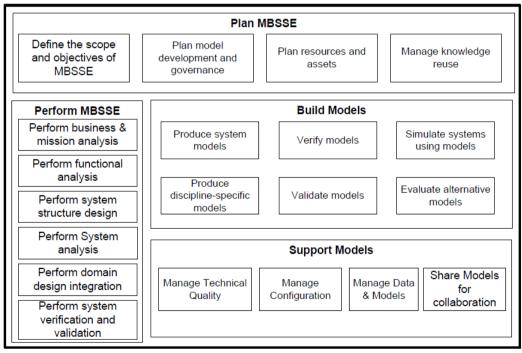


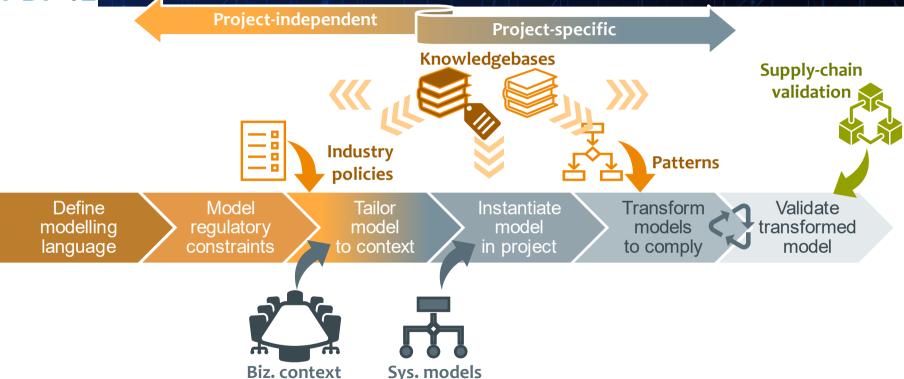
Figure 2 - MBSSE Process Reference model







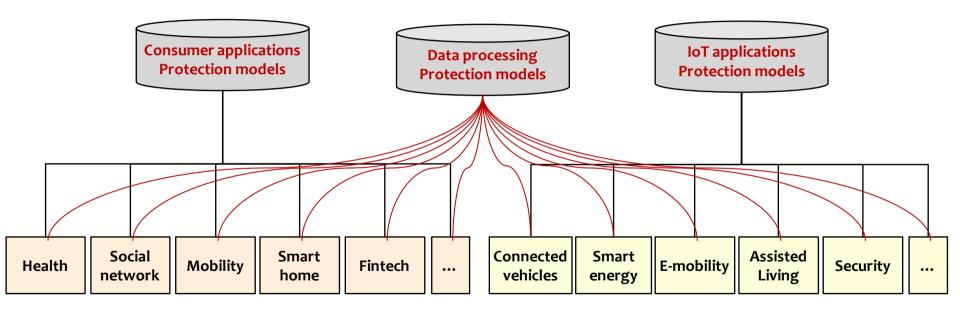
## Model-based privacy engineering lifecycle? (a.k.a. "Can we Dare we share & reuse models?")







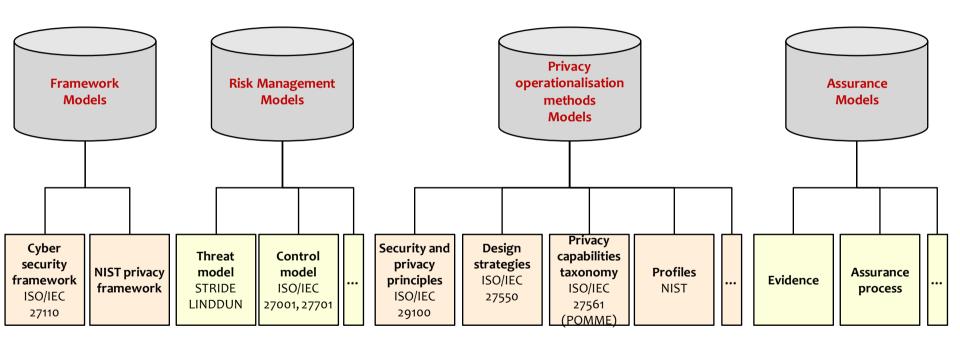
## **Application Privacy Protection Models**







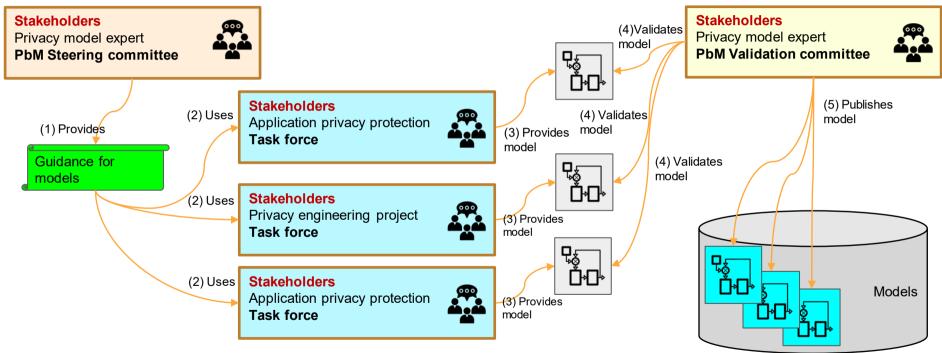
## Privacy Engineering Project Models







### **Eclipse Privacy Protection Community (proposal)**







## The way forward

- Initial projects
  - Application privacy
    - C-ITS,
    - Smart grid data exchange
  - Privacy engineering
    - Risk analysis
    - Requirements engineering
    - Privacy-by-design
    - Assurance

- Community participants
  - Eclipse foundation
  - PDP4E partners
- Other potential participants
  - Ann Cavoukian
  - KU Leuven
  - NIST
  - U.Ulm
  - Data space stakholders
  - H2020 competence networks
- Other potential applications
  - Fintech







**RESEARCH** @



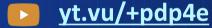
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**††††** Community @ Eclipse Foundation eclip.se/h0

Contacts to join the community:

Antonio Kung

antonio.kung@trialog.com

Samuel Martin ys.martin@upm.es

Philippe Krief

philippe.krief@eclipse-foundation.org



